

**Reading:** Werner 15: Commercial Ratemaking  
**Model:** 2013.Spring #13  
**Problem Type:** Experience Modification Factor for CGL Rating

W-15 (036) - (Problem 1)

**Find** Calculate the experience modification factor for a CL policy given the following Policy Year (PY) data.

**Given**

Reported Losses and ALAE at 3/31/10 Limited by Basic Limits and MSL	231,000	= RL
Expected Unreported Losses and ALAE at 3/31/10 Limited by Basic Limits and MSL	?	= URL
== > Projected Ultimate Losses and ALAE Limited by Basic Limits and MSL	?	= Ult
Company Subject Basic Limit Loss and ALAE Costs	?	= C
Actual Experience Ratio	?	= AER
Expected Experience Ratio	0.840	= EER
Credibility	0.480	= Z
==> Experience (Credit)/Debit	?	= CD

	(3)	(4)	(7)
Expected Unrptd Subject Loss Costs	current company B/L loss	detrend factors	Mar 31 2023 expected B/L loss % unrptd
PY 20 ending July 1	92,400	0.790	0.100
PY 21 ending July 1	97,000	0.860	0.190
PY 22 ending July 1	107,700	0.910	0.260

\* B/L Loss is Basic Limits Loss

\* The company subject basic limit loss and ALAE costs represents the expected loss and ALAE underlying the current rating manual rates adjusted to the dollar level of the experience period.

**Step 1** calculate C, URL, and Ult by completing this table

	(3)	(4)	(3) x (4)	(6)	(7)	(5)x(6)x(7)
Expected Unrptd Subject Loss Costs	current company B/L loss	detrend factors	detrd'd current company B/L loss	Mar 31 2023 expected B/L loss EER	% unrptd	expected B/L loss \$ unrptd
PY 20 ending July 1	92,400	0.790	72,996	0.840	0.100	6,132
PY 21 ending July 1	97,000	0.860	83,420	0.840	0.190	13,314
PY 22 ending July 1	107,700	0.910	98,007	0.840	0.260	21,405
			<b>C = 254,423</b>		<b>URL =</b>	<b>40,850</b>

then

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Ult} &= \text{RL} + \text{URL} \\
 &= 231,000 + 40,850 \\
 &= 271,850
 \end{aligned}$$

**Step 2** calculate AER

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{AER} &= \text{Ult} / \text{C} \\
 &= 271,850 / 254,423 \\
 &= 1.068
 \end{aligned}$$

**Step 3** calculate the final experience credit/debit CD

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{CD} &= ( \text{AER} - \text{EER} ) / \text{EER} \times \text{Z} \\
 &= ( 1.068 - 0.840 ) / 0.840 \times 0.480 \\
 &= 13.06\% \quad \text{<==== final answer}
 \end{aligned}$$

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W-15 (036) - (Problem 2)

**Find** Calculate the experience modification factor for a CL policy given the following Policy Year (PY) data.

**Given**

Reported Losses and ALAE at 3/31/10 Limited by Basic Limits and MSL	292,000	= RL
Expected Unreported Losses and ALAE at 3/31/10 Limited by Basic Limits and MSL	?	= URL
== > Projected Ultimate Losses and ALAE Limited by Basic Limits and MSL	?	= Ult
Company Subject Basic Limit Loss and ALAE Costs	?	= C
Actual Experience Ratio	?	= AER
Expected Experience Ratio	0.860	= EER
Credibility	0.430	= Z
==> Experience (Credit)/Debit	?	= CD

	(3)	(4)	(7)
Expected Unrptd Subject Loss Costs	current company B/L loss	detrend factors	Mar 31 2023 expected B/L loss % unrptd
PY 20 ending July 1	96,400	0.800	0.090
PY 21 ending July 1	102,200	0.850	0.160
PY 22 ending July 1	116,500	0.940	0.280

\* B/L Loss is Basic Limits Loss

\* The company subject basic limit loss and ALAE costs represents the expected loss and ALAE underlying the current rating manual rates adjusted to the dollar level of the experience period.

**Step 1** calculate C, URL, and Ult by completing this table

	(3)	(4)	(3) x (4)	(6)	(7)	(5)x(6)x(7)
Expected Unrptd Subject Loss Costs	current company B/L loss	detrend factors	detrd'd current company B/L loss	EER	Mar 31 2023 expected B/L loss % unrptd	expected B/L loss \$ unrptd
PY 20 ending July 1	96,400	0.800	77,120	0.860	0.090	5,969
PY 21 ending July 1	102,200	0.850	86,870	0.860	0.160	11,953
PY 22 ending July 1	116,500	0.940	109,510	0.860	0.280	26,370
			<b>C = 273,500</b>		<b>URL =</b>	<b>44,292</b>

then

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Ult} &= \text{RL} + \text{URL} \\
 &= 292,000 + 44,292 \\
 &= 336,292
 \end{aligned}$$

**Step 2** calculate AER

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{AER} &= \text{Ult} / \text{C} \\
 &= 336,292 / 273,500 \\
 &= 1.230
 \end{aligned}$$

**Step 3** calculate the final experience credit/debit CD

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{CD} &= ( \text{AER} - \text{EER} ) / \text{EER} \times \text{Z} \\
 &= ( 1.230 - 0.860 ) / 0.860 \times 0.430 \\
 &= 18.48\% \quad \text{<==== final answer}
 \end{aligned}$$